## Auditor's Management Report

for the

# Township of Montgomery School District

in the

County of Somerset New Jersey

for the

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

# AUDITOR'S MANAGEMENT REPORT OF ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS-FINANCIAL AND COMPLIANCE

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Township of Montgomery School District County of Somerset Skillman, New Jersey 08558

We have audited, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and <u>Government Auditing Standards</u> issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the basic financial statements of the Township of Montgomery School District in the County of Somerset for the year ended June 30, 2024, and have issued our report dated November 19, 2024.

As part of our audit, we performed procedures required by the New Jersey Department of Education, and the findings and results are disclosed on the following pages, as listed in the accompanying table of contents.

This report is intended solely for the information of the Township of Montgomery School District, County of Somerset, New Jersey, the New Jersey Department of Education and federal and state audit awarding agencies and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

PUBLIC SCHOOL ACCOUNTANT NO. 948

November 19, 2024

#### **SCOPE OF AUDIT**

The audit covered the financial transactions of the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator and the activities of the Township of Montgomery Board of Education, and the records of the various funds under the auspices of the Board of Education.

#### ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICES AND PROCEDURES

#### Insurance (N.J.S.A. 18A:17-26, 18A: 17-32)

Insurance coverage was carried in the amounts as detailed in the District's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) (See Exhibit "J-20").

#### Official Bonds

NAME POSITION AMOUNT OF BONDS

Jack Trent Board Secretary/School

Business Administrator \$415,000.00

There is a Public Employees' Faithful Performance Blanket Position Bond with SAIF covering all other employees with coverage of \$500,000.00.

Adequacy of insurance coverage is the responsibility of the Board of Education.

#### P.L.2020,c.44

Our audit procedures included an inquiry and subsequent review of health benefit data required per N.J.S.A.18A:16-13.3 (Chapter 44) submitted for the year on audit. The Chapter 44 summary report was reviewed for reasonableness and timeliness.

The data submitted included all health benefit plans offered by the school district. The school district data certification was completed by the chief school administrator. The school district Chapter 44 data was submitted timely.

#### **Tuition Charges**

A comparison of tentative tuition charges and actual certified tuition charges was made. The actual costs differed from the estimated costs. The Board made a proper adjustment to the billings to sending Districts for the difference in per pupil costs in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A-23A-17.1(f)3.

#### FINANCIAL PLANNING, ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING

#### **Examination of Claims**

An examination of claims paid during the period under review did not indicate any discrepancies with respect to signatures or supporting documentation.

#### **Payroll Account**

The net salaries of all employees of the Board were deposited in the Net Payroll Account. Employees' payroll deductions and employer's share of fringe benefits were deposited in the Payroll Agency Account.

All payrolls were approved by the Superintendent and were certified by the President of the Board and the Board Secretary/Business Administrator.

Salary withholdings were properly remitted to the proper agencies, including health benefits withholdings due to the general fund.

Payrolls were delivered to the secretary of the board who then deposited with warrants in separate bank accounts for net payroll and withholdings.

#### **Position Control Roster**

The Position Control Roster was reviewed and compared to payroll records, employee benefit records and charges made to the general ledger to ensure proper and consistent financial reporting and that employee benefits are only offered to current employees.

#### Reserve for Encumbrances, Liability (Current) for Accounts Payable

A review of outstanding issued purchase orders was made as of June 30, for goods not yet received or services not yet rendered and it was determined that no blanket purchase orders were included in the balance of the reserve for encumbrances. Also, unpaid purchase orders included in the balance of accounts payable were reviewed for propriety and to determine that goods were received and services were rendered, as of June 30.

## Classification of Expenditures

The coding of expenditures was tested for proper classification in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-16.2(f) as part of our test of transactions of randomly selected expenditure items. We also reviewed the coding of all expenditures included in our compliance and single audit testing procedures. In addition to randomly selecting a test sample, our sample specifically targeted administrative coding classifications to determine overall reliability and compliance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-8.3. As a result of the procedures performed, no errors were noted and no additional procedures were deemed necessary to test the propriety of expenditure classification.

#### **Board Secretary's Records**

The records maintained by the Board Secretary were in agreement with the records maintained by the Reconciler of School Monies.

# Elementary and Secondary Education Act (E.S.E.A.) as Amended by Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA)

The E.S.S.A./NCLB financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the ACFR. This section of the ACFR documents the financial position pertaining to projects under Title I and VI of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act as amended and reauthorized.

#### Other Special Federal and State Projects

The District's Special Projects were approved as listed on Exhibits K-3 and K-4 located in the ACFR.

Our audit of the federal and state funds on a test basis, indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

The financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue section of the ACFR. This section of the ACFR documents the financial position pertaining to the aforementioned special projects.

The study of compliance for the special projects indicated the following area of noncompliance:

<u>Finding 2024-001-</u> Inconsistencies exist in how the various grant expenditures were tracked and subsequently reported for reimbursement requests.

**Recommendation 2024-001-** That accounting controls be improved to better track grant expenditures in their proper reporting periods.

#### T.P.A.F. Reimbursement

Our audit procedures included a test of the biweekly reimbursement filed with the Department of Education for district employees who are members of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund. No exceptions were noted.

#### T.P.A.F. Reimbursement to the State for Federal Salary Expenditures

The amount of the expenditure charged to the current year's Final Report(s) for all federal awards for the school district to reimburse the State for the TPAF/FICA payments made by the State on-behalf of the school district for those employees whose salaries are identified as being paid from federal funds was made prior to the end of the 90 day grant liquidation period required by the Office of Grants Management. The expenditure was reviewed subsequent to the reimbursement. No exceptions were noted.

#### SCHOOL PURCHASING PROGRAMS

#### **Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids**

#### N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-3 States:

- "a. When the cost or price of any contract awarded by the purchasing agent in the aggregate, does not exceed in a contract year the total sum of \$32,000.00, the contract may be awarded by a purchasing agent when so authorized by resolution of the board of education without public advertising for bids and bidding therefor, except that the board of education may adopt a resolution to set a lower threshold for the receipt of public bids or the solicitation of competitive quotations. If the purchasing agent is qualified pursuant to subsection b. (pending before the Legislature as section 15 of this bill) of section 9 of P.L. 1971 c. 198 (C.40A:11-9) the board of education may establish that the bid threshold may be up to \$44,000.00. Such authorization may be granted for each contract or by a general delegation of the power to negotiate and award such contracts pursuant to this section.
- b. Commencing in the fifth year after the year in which P.L. 1999 c. 440 takes effect, and every five years thereafter, the Governor, in consultation with the Department of Treasury, shall adjust the threshold amount and the higher threshold amount which the board of education is permitted to establish as set forth in subsection a. of this section or the threshold amount resulting from any adjustment under this subsection, in direct proportion to the rise or fall of the index rate as that term is defined in N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 and shall round the adjustment to the nearest \$1,000.00. The Governor shall notify all local school districts of the adjustment no later than June 1 of every fifth year. The adjustment shall become effective on July 1 of every year in which it is made. Any contract made pursuant to this section may be awarded for a period of 24 consecutive months, except that contracts for professional services pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection a. of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5 may be awarded for a period not exceeding 12 consecutive months."

#### SCHOOL PURCHASING PROGRAMS (CONTINUED)

#### Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids (Continued)

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4 states, "Every contract for the provision or performance of any goods or services, the cost of which in the aggregate exceeds the bid threshold, shall be awarded only by resolution of the board of education to the lowest responsible bidder after public advertising for bids and bidding therefor, except as is provided otherwise in this chapter or specifically by any other law.

The board of education may, by resolution approve by the majority of the board of education and subject to subsections b. and c. of this section, disqualify a bidder who would otherwise be determined to be the lowest responsible bidder, if the board of education finds that it has had negative prior experience with the bidder."

Effective July 1, 2020 and thereafter, the bid thresholds in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-3(a) are \$44,000.00 (with a Qualified Purchasing Agent), \$32,000.00 (without a Qualified Purchasing Agent), respectively. The law regulating bidding for public school student transportation contracts under N.J.S.A. 18:39-3 is currently \$20,400.00.

The Board of Education has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory thresholds within the fiscal year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the solicitor's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

Inasmuch as the system of records did not provide for an accumulation of payments for categories for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies; the results of such an accumulation could not reasonably be ascertained. Disbursements were reviewed, however, to determine whether any clear-cut violations existed.

The results of our examination indicated that no individual payments, contracts or agreements were made "for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies," in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4, amended.

Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for "Professional Services" per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.

The system of records did not provide for an accumulation of purchases for which the School Board used contracts entered into by the State Department of Purchase and Property pursuant to Ch. 114, P.L. 1977, therefore, the extent of such purchases could not reasonably be ascertained. Our audit did reveal however, that the District did make purchases under State contracts and cooperative purchasing agreements.

#### FOOD SERVICE FUND

SFAs were authorized to solicit and award emergency noncompetitive procurements and contracts with Food Service Management Companies in accordance with 2 CFR 200.320 and N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-7. The SFAs were also authorized to submit contract modifications to their existing Cost Reimbursable or Fixed Price contracts as necessary to ensure the feeding of all children throughout the age of 18, as well as persons over 18 with disabilities as defined in the regulations.

SFAs were notified of the requirement to maintain and report separate meal count records and financial records of all applicable costs incurred in providing meals to all students during the emergency.

The school food service program was not selected as a major federal and/or State program. However, the program expenditures exceeded \$100,000 in federal and/or State support. Accordingly, we inquired of school management, or appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the SFA had any Child Nutrition Program reimbursement overclaims or underclaims. No exceptions were noted.

In addition, we inquired of school management, or appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the SFA's expenditures of school food service revenues were limited to allowable direct and indirect costs. No exceptions were noted.

The statement of revenues, expenses and charges in fund net position (ACFR exhibit B-5) does separate program and non-program revenue and program and non-program costs of goods sold.

We inquired of management about the public health emergency procedures/practices that the SFA instituted to provide meals to all students, maintenance of all applicable production records; meal counts; noncompetitive procurements; modification of existing contracts and applicable financial records to document the specific costs applicable to the emergency operations. We also inquired if the FSMC received a loan in accordance with the Payroll Protection Plan and whether the funds were used to pay for costs applicable to the Food Service Programs. We also inquired if the PPP loan was subsequently forgiven and the FSMC refunded or credited the applicable amounts to the SFA.

<u>Finding 2024-002-</u> The district's net cash resources did exceed three months average expenditures.

#### STUDENT BODY ACTIVITIES

The records for the Student Body Activities were maintained in satisfactory condition.

#### APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID

Our audit procedures included a test of information reported in the October 13, 2023 Application for State School Aid (A.S.S.A) for on-roll, private schools for the handicapped, low-income and bilingual. We also performed a review of the district procedures related to its completion. The information that was included on the workpapers was verified without exception. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

The district maintained workpapers on the prescribed state forms or their equivalent. Minor exceptions were noted.

The district has adequate procedures for the recording of student enrollment data.

#### **PUPIL TRANSPORTATION**

Our audit procedures included a test of on roll status reported in the 2023-24 District Report of Transported Resident Students (DRTRS). The information that was included on the DRTRS was verified to the DRTRS Eligibility Summary Report without exception. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

Our procedures also included a review of transportation related contracts and purchases. Based on our review, the district complied with proper bidding procedures and award of contracts. The bid specifications for the purchase of buses were in compliance with applicable statutes. No exceptions were noted in our review of transportation related purchases of goods and services.

#### **FACILITIES**

Our procedures included review of the SDA grant agreement for consistency with recording SDA revenue, transfer of local funds from the general fund or from the capital reserve account, and awarding of contracts for eligible facilities construction. No exceptions were noted.

#### TESTING FOR LEAD OF ALL DRINKING WATER IN EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES

The school district adhered to the requirements of N.J.A.C. 26-1.2 and 12.4 related to the testing for lead of all drinking water in educational facilities.

The school district submitted the annual Statement of Assurance to the Department of Education, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:26-12.4(g).

#### FOLLOW-UP ON PRIOR YEAR'S FINDINGS

In accordance with government auditing standards, our procedures included a review of all prior year recommendations including findings. Corrective action had been taken on all prior year findings.

# TOWNSHIP OF MONTGOMERY SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 13, 2023

		2024-25	Application	for State Sch	ool Aid				Sample for	Verification_			Priv	ate School	for Handicap	ped
	Repo	orted	Repor	ted on			San	nple	Verifie	d per	Error	s per	Reported	Sample		
	on A.S	S.S.A.	Work	papers			Selecte	ed from	Regis	sters	Regi	sters	on A.S.S.A.	for		
	as or	n Roll	on	Roll	En	rors	Works	papers	on f	Roll	on	Roll	as Private	Verifi-	Sample	Sample
	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Schools	cation	Verified	Errors
Full Day PreSchool	35		35		-	-	4		4		-	•				
Full Day Kindergarten	166		166		-	-	11		11		-	-				
One	238		238		-	-	16		16		•	-				
Two	230		230		-	-	15		15		•	-				
Three	283		283		-	-	19		19			-				
Four	284		284		•	-	19		19		-	-				
Five	292		292		-	•	20		20			-				
Six	324		324		-	-	22		22		-	-				
Seven	357		357		-	-	24		24		-					
Eight	330		330		-		22		22		-	-				
Nine	393		393		-		26		26		-	-				
Ten	336	4	336	4	-	-	23		23		-	-				
Eleven	366	5	366	5	•	•	25		25		-	-				
Twelve	338		338				23		23		~	_		***************************************		
Subtotal	3972	9	3972	9			269		269							
SpEd Elementary	211		211			-	14		14		-		7	6	6	-
SpEd Middle School	108		108		-	-	7		7		-	-	7	6	6	-
SpEd High School	188		188		*	-	13		13	<u> </u>	-		11	10	10	
Subtotal	507		507			-	34		34		A		25	22	22	
Totals	4479	9	4479	9			303		303				25	22	22	

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Percentage

#### TOWNSHIP OF MONTGOMERY SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 13, 2023

		Low Income		Sai	mple for Verification	on	Res	ident LEP Low Inco	me	Sar	mple for Verification	on .
	Reported on A.S.S.A. as Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application and Register	Sample Errors	Reported on A.S.S.A. as LEP Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as LEP Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application and Register	Sample Errors
Full Day Preschool	******		*			-			-			•
Full Day Kindergarten	11	11	-	3	3	-			-			
One	15	15	-	9	9	-	2	2	-	2	2	
Two	9	9	-	5	5	-	1	1	~	1	1	-
Three	12	12	•	6	6	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Four	10	10	-	6	6	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Five	10	10	-	6	6	-			-			
Six	15	15	-	9	9	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Seven	12	12	-	7	7	-	3	3	-	2	2	-
Eight	15	15	-	9	9	•	4	4	-	3	3	-
Nine	15	15	-	9	9	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Ten	11	11	-	6	6	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
Eleven	16	16	-	9	9	-	2.5	2.5	-	1	1	*
Twelve	8	8	_	6	6	*	2	2		2	2	-
Subtotal	158	158		90	90		20.5	20,5		17	17	**
SpEd Elementary	34	34	-	19	19	-	1	1	•	1	1	-
SpEd Middle School	16	16		8	8	-			-			-
SpEd High School	21_	21	-	11	11	-						-
Subtotal	71	71		38	38		1	1		1	1	-
Totals	229	229		128	128	STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE P	21.5	21.5	u kinakuman manayan ma	18	18	

Percentage Error

Transportation

	Reported on DRTRS by	Reported on DRTRS by				
	DOE	District	Errors	Tested	Verified	Errors
Reg. Pub Col. 1	3,808	3,808		263	263	
Transp. Non Pub Col. 2						
AlL Non Pub Col. 3	408	408		28	28	
Reg, Sp. Ed Col. 4	143	143		10	10	
OOD Spec, Ed. Spec Col. 6	24	24		2	2	
Totals	4383	4383		303	303	Manual Access of the Control of the
Percentage Error						

# TOWNSHIP OF MONTGOMERY SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 13, 2023

	Reside	ent LEP NOT Low I	ncome	Sar	nple for Verificati	on
	Reported on	Reported on		Sample	Verified to	
	A.S.S.A. as	Workpapers as		Selected	Application	
	NOT Low	NOT Low		from	and	Sample
	Income	Income	Errors	Workpapers	Register	Errors
Full Day Preschool			-			*
Full Day Kindergarten	6	6	-	5	5	•
One	6	6	-	5	5	-
Two	11	11	*	9	9	*
Three	6	6	-	5	5	M-
Four	5	5	-	4	4	•
Five	5	5	-	4	4	
Six	5	5	-	4	4	-
Seven	4	4	-	3	3	-
Eight	2	2	-	2	2	•
Nine	6	6	-	5	5	•
Ten	4	4		4	4	-
Eleven	4	4		4	4	-
Twelve	3	3		3	3	
Subtotal	67	67		57	57	
SpEd Elementary			44			-
SpEd Middle School	2	2	•	1	1	-
SpEd High School						
Subtotal	2	2		1	1	<u> </u>
		_				
Totals	69	69		58	58	

Percentage Error

## MONTGOMERY SCHOOL DISTRICT

#### SCHEDULE OF CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS

## FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

## REGULAR DISTRICT

## SECTION 1

2%	Calculation	of	<b>Excess</b>	Sur	plus

2023 - 2024 Total General Fund Expenditures per the ACFR, Ex. C-1 Increased by:     Transfer from Capital Outlay to Capital Projects Fund     Transfer from Capital Reserve to Capital Projects Fund Decreased by:     On-Behalf TPAF Pension & Social Security     Assets acquired under Installment Purchase Contracts Adjusted 2023 - 2024 General Fund Expenditures  2% of Adjusted 2023 - 2024 General Fund Expenditures	\$ <u>121,366,186.65</u> \$ <u>22,025,058.04</u> 320,467.76	\$ 99,020,660.85 \$ 1,980,413.22
Greater of line above or \$250,000.00		\$ 1,980,413.22
Increased by: Allowable Adjustment		\$ 249,233.00
Maximum Unreserved/Undesignated Fund Balance		\$ 2,229,646.22
SECTION 2		
Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 06/30/2024	\$25,597,483.97	
Decreased by: Year-end Encumbrances	\$ 402,264.11	
Legally Restricted-Designated for	TVA-34-VT-11	
Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ 413,849.00	
Legally Restricted-Excess Surplus-Designated for		
Subsequent Year's Expenditures Other Resticted Fund Balances:	\$ 3,800,000.00	
Emergency Reserve	\$ 274,988.00	
Maintenance Reserve	\$ 3,482,270.71	
Capital Reserve	\$ 10,025,798.50	
Reserve for Unemployment Claims	\$ 768,667.43	
Total Unassigned Fund Balance		\$ 6,429,646.22

## SECTION 3

Restricted Fund Balance-Excess Surplus	\$ 4,200,000.00
Recapitulation of excess surplus as of June 30, 2024	
Reserved Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ 3,800,000.00
Reserved Excess Surplus	\$ 4,200,000.00
Total Excess Surplus	\$ 8,000,000.00
Detail of Allowable Adjustments	
Extraordinary Aid Additional Non-Public School Transportation Aid	\$ 163,593.00 85,640.00
	\$ 249,233.00

## **RECOMMENDATIONS**

Administrative Practices and Procedures
None
Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting
Recommendation 2024-001- That accounting controls be improved to better track grant expenditures in their proper reporting periods.
School Purchasing Program
None
School Food Service
None
Student Body Activities
None
Application for State School Aid
None
Pupil Transportation
None
Facilities and Capital Assets
None
Prior Year's Findings/Recommendations
None